

# Cultural Resource Assessment of the Proposed US-WA-1010 Lake Forest Park Telecommunications Facility in Lake Forest Park

King County, Washington



# **Cultural Resources Assessment of the Proposed US-WA-1010 Lake Forest Park Telecommunications Facility in Lake Forest Park, King County, Washington**

November 9, 2022

**Prepared by:**

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Subterranean Consultants  
Atlanta, Georgia

**Prepared for:**

Lotis Environmental  
8899 Main Street, Suite 107  
Williamsville, NY 14221

**Lead Agency:**

Federal Communications Commission (FCC)



Billy J. McCarley, MA, RPA  
Principal Investigator

## **MANAGEMENT SUMMARY**

Subterranean Consultants (STC) conducted an intensive cultural resources assessment of the proposed US-WA-1010 Lake Forest Park telecommunications facility on November 3, 2022. The proposed project would replace an existing 42-ft. pole with a 90-ft. stealth monopole. The proposed project area is in Lake Forest Park, northwestern King County, Washington. This assessment was conducted for Lotis Environmental on behalf of Vertical Bridge, to locate and identify cultural resources and to assess resource significance based on National Register of Historic Places (NRHP) criteria (36CFR Part 60.4 [a-d]). The assessment was conducted to comply with the provisions of the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) permitting under the Nationwide Programmatic Agreement (47 CFR Part 1). In accordance with the permitting process, the survey was conducted in compliance with Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act (NHPA) of 1966, as amended.

The cultural assessment included a literature review for architectural and archaeological resources and intensive field survey for cultural resources within the direct APE. The Washington Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation (DAHP) WISAARD database was utilized for previously recorded architectural and archaeological resources. The visual affects APE for the project area is determined to be .5 mi since the proposed tower is 90 ft. The direct APE is determined to be all ground disturbing activity.

During the literature review, which took place on November 2, 2022, STC determined that there are no previously recorded DAHP or NRHP-eligible or listed resources within .5 mi of the proposed project area. There are no previously recorded archaeological sites within 1 mi of the current direct APE. Archaeology field survey was conducted using surface and subsurface techniques (i.e., visual inspection and shovel testing) to locate and identify archaeological resources, if any, within the project area direct effects APE.

**Field Survey:** There were no cultural materials (i.e., culturally modified artifacts, cultural deposits, features, or human remains) identified within the direct effects APE.

**Recommendations:** Because of the absence of cultural resources within the project area APE for direct effects, no resources will be impacted by the proposed project. Additionally, no eligible or listed architectural properties are located within the .5 mi viewshed of the proposed 90-ft. telecommunications pole. Therefore, STC recommends a finding of **No Historic Properties** within the direct and indirect APEs; no further work is recommended.

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## **I. INTRODUCTION**

|                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <b>Project Name:</b>             | US-WA-1010 Lake Forest Park                 |
| <b>Project Type:</b>             | 90-ft. Monopine Tower, Compound Expansion   |
| <b>Lead Agency:</b>              | Federal Communications Commission (FCC)     |
| <b>State:</b>                    | Washington                                  |
| <b>Township:</b>                 | Lake Forest Park                            |
| <b>County:</b>                   | King  |
| <b>USGS Topographic Map:</b>     | Edmonds East (1953 Pr. 1981)                |
| <b>Geographic Coordinates:</b>   | NAD 83; N 47° 46' 19.49", W 122° 16' 51.08" |
| <b>UTM:</b>                      | NAD 83; Zone 10, E 0553881, N 5291219       |
| <b>Area of Proposed Project:</b> | 912 Sq. Ft. (.02 ac)                        |
| <b>Total Area Surveyed:</b>      | 912 Sq. Ft. (.02 ac)                        |
| <b>Tower Height:</b>             | 90-ft.                                      |
| <b>Visual APE:</b>               | .5 mi.                                      |
| <b>Survey Type:</b>              | Intensive Cultural Resources Assessment     |
| <b>Results:</b>                  | Negative                                    |

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Subterranean Consultants (STC) conducted an intensive cultural resource survey of the proposed US-WA-1010 Lake Forest Park telecommunications facility on November 3, 2022, in compliance with Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act (NHPA) of 1966, as amended (Figures 1-3). The direct APE consists of a proposed 22.8-ft. by 25-ft. (6.9-m by 7.6-m) lease expansion to the northwest, and a 22.8 ft. by 15-ft. (6.9-m by 4.5-m) lease expansion to the southeast of an existing compound, all totaling 912 sq. ft. (.02 ac). The indirect APE is .5 mi since the proposed monopine would be 90 ft (see Figure 3). The proposed project area is in northwestern King County 1.3 km (.8 mi) northeast of Lake Forest Park, Washington, and 194 m (639 ft.) north of the intersection of 45<sup>th</sup> Avenue Northeast and 44<sup>th</sup> Avenue Northeast (see Figures 1 and 2). To comply with Section 106 of the NHPA and the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Nationwide Programmatic Agreement (NPA) (47 CFR Part 1), STC followed 36 CFR Part 800 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) during this identification effort, and if significant archaeological resources are identified, STC would assess resource significance based on National Register of Historic Places (NRHP) criteria (36CFR Part 60.4 [a-d]). No resources were identified during this survey. Therefore, this report is abbreviated to include a topographic map of the survey vicinity, environmental context, including photographs of the project area surveyed, field methodologies, and results. Billy McCarley conducted the fieldwork and served as principal investigator for this cultural resource survey (Appendix B).

**Cultural Resources Assessment of the Proposed US- WA-1010 Lake Forest Park Telecommunications Facility in Lake Forest Park, King County, Washington**

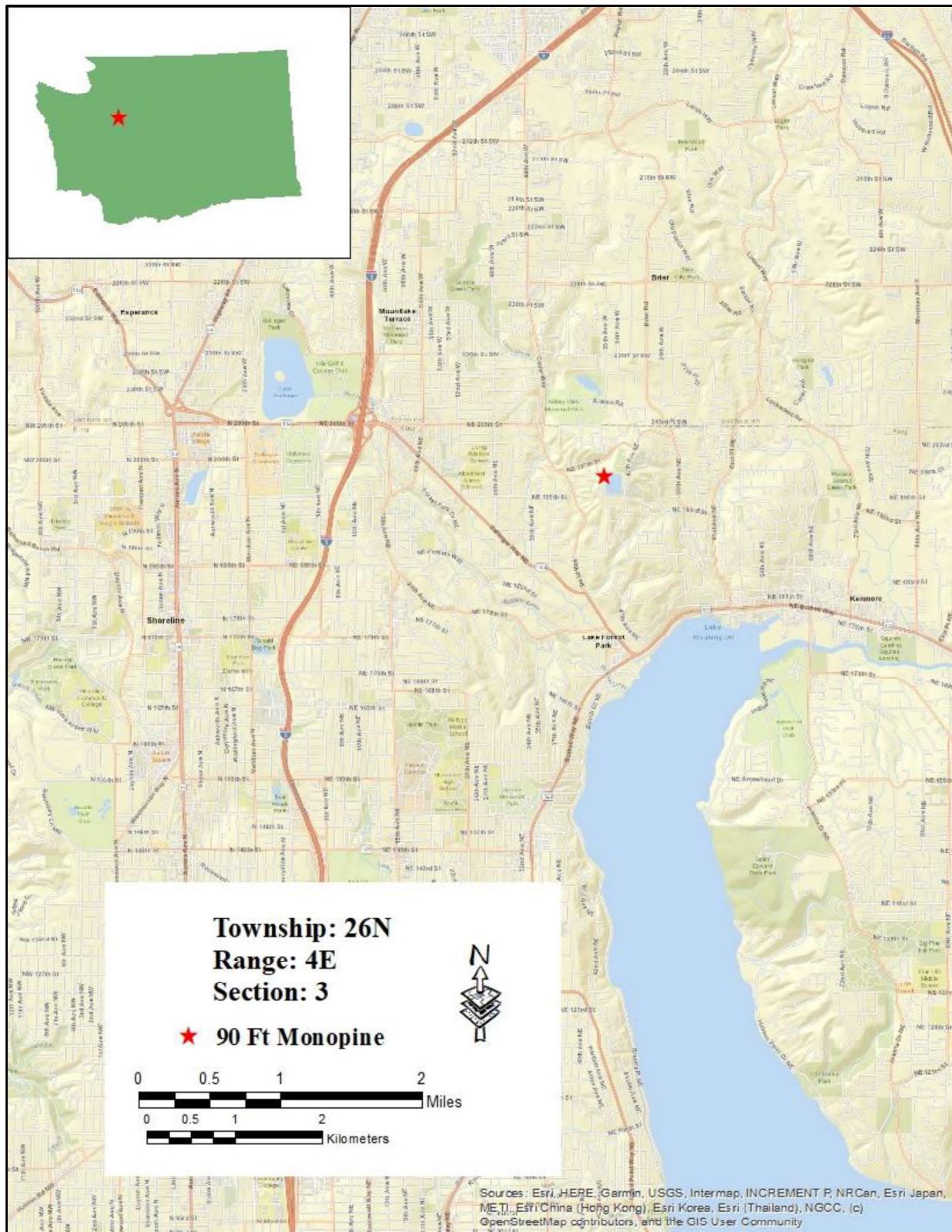


Figure 1: Project area vicinity depicted on an ESRI Streets map.

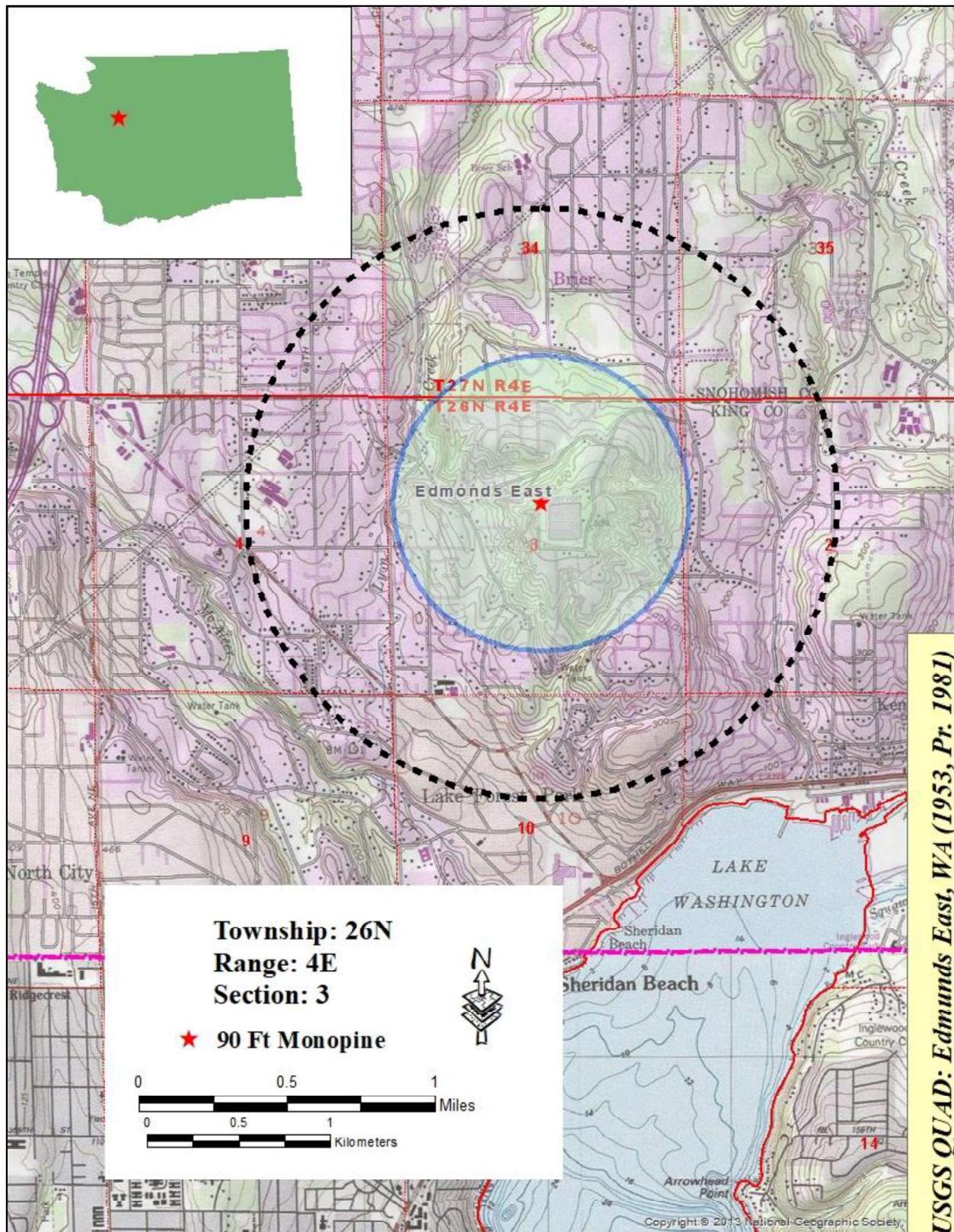


Figure 2: Project area vicinity depicted on a USGS topographic map.

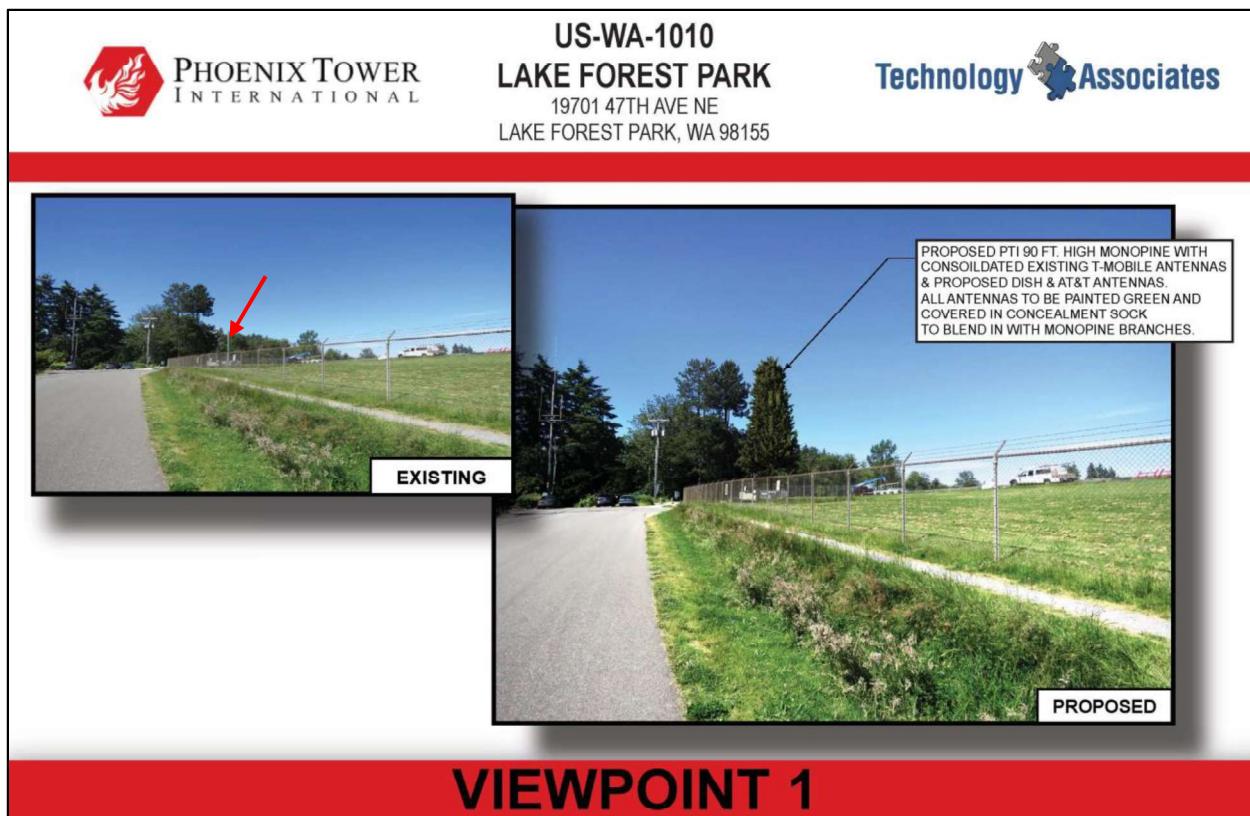


Figure 3: Existing (red arrow) and proposed monopine installation.

## **II. ENVIRONMENTAL CONTEXT**

### **Survey Conditions**

The project area lies along low mountain slopes in an existing water treatment facility compound. Soil integrity along the project area could not be confirmed from historic aerial photographs. Therefore, shovel testing was implemented to confirm soil profile and to ensure that no archaeological sites occur within or near the project area (Figures 4 and 5).



Figure 4: Photograph facing northwest toward proposed compound expansion and pole replacement.



Figure 5: Photograph of the proposed compound expansion and pole replacement from northeast of compound facing southwest.

## **Physiographic Province**

The project area lies along the Puget Lowlands of Washington. The Puget Lowland region is a wide low-lying area between the Cascade Range to the east and the Olympic Mountains to the west. The region extends from the San Juan Islands in the north to past the southern end of the Puget Sound (Bailey 1995; Griffith et al. 2001). Geology in the area consists of unconsolidated deposits of Quaternary sediments, dominantly glacial drift, and alluvium. Lyon Creek is 684 m (2246 ft.) northwest of the project area.

## **Soils**

According to the USDA Web Soil Survey (2022), Urban-land-Alderwood complex soils were formed along the project area in glacial drift and/or glacial outwash over dense glaciomarine deposits or cut and filled in by machinery. The upper horizons contain moderately well drained textures of gravelly sandy loam, with subsoil generally occurring at between 18 and 53 centimeters below the surface (cmbs). Typically, subsoil is yellowish brown very gravelly sandy loam (United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service [USDA, SCS] 1973).

## **Flora**

Native vegetation in the area consists of Pacific Lowland Mixed Forest, which includes western red cedar, western hemlock, Douglas-fir, big-leaf maple, Oregon ash, and black cottonwood.

## **Fauna**

Fauna consists of mule deer, mountain lion, bobcat, western grey squirrel, bushytail woodrat, rabbit, and gray fox. Birds include the Ruffed grouse, Canada goose, band-tailed pigeons, and acorn woodpecker. The Pacific rattlesnake is the only poisonous reptile in the region.

## **III. METHODOLOGY**

### **Records Review**

Background research was conducted utilizing the DAHP WISAARD database to determine the presence of previously recorded archaeological sites are within 1 mi of the project area or if previously recorded above-ground eligible or listed architectural resources within .5 mi of the proposed project area. Soils were researched utilizing Web Soil Survey (2022) and the King County soil survey (USDA, SCS 1973).

### **Fieldwork**

This Archaeological investigation was completed in compliance with Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, and field methods generally followed the Washington DAHP guidelines. The Field investigations of low probability areas included 100% visual surface inspection of the entire project area. All surfaces, including animal burrows and fallen tree root clusters, within the survey area were inspected for the presence of rock shelters, caves, mines, quarries, chimney falls, historic wells, petroglyphs, or other standing structures. Where extensive disturbance was evident, no shovel tests were conducted. Shovel tests were placed at four corners of the proposed lease and at 15-m intervals along the access. Shovel tests were excavated to known subsoil and were 45 cm around. Soils were screened through 6mm (.25 in) hardware cloth, and soil profiles and depts were logged in a field notebook.

### **Laboratory**

If artifacts are located during fieldwork, the cultural materials would then be prepared for permanent curation following the standards and guidelines set forth by the Washington DAHP.

### **Survey Expectations**

According to WISAARD, the project area lies within a high probability area for archaeological resources. The USGS topographic map indicates the project area is heavily disturbed. Therefore, two shovel tests are sufficient for identifying potential buried cultural resources within the direct effects APE.

## **IV. RESULTS and ANALYSIS**

### **Research**

There are no previously recorded above-ground eligible or listed architectural resources previously within .5 mi of the proposed project area, and there are no archaeological sites within 1 mi.

### **Field**

The project area was located in a heavily disturbed water treatment compound (see Figures 4-5). There was no soil surface visibility throughout the proposed lease expansion. However, the current pole and compound area (25-ft. by 22' 8" compound) (42-ft. pole) is heavily disturbed see Figures 4-5). STC conducted two shovel tests, one in each proposed expansion area to the northeast and southwest (Figures 6-7). Stratum I (0-25 cmbs) was black (2.5Y 2.5/1) silty loam, just below grass, followed by stratum II (25-35 cmbs), which was light gray (2.5& 7/2) parent material. There were no cultural materials (i.e., culturally modified artifacts, deposits, features, or human remains) identified within the direct effects APE.



Figure 6: Representative soil profile from within the direct APE.

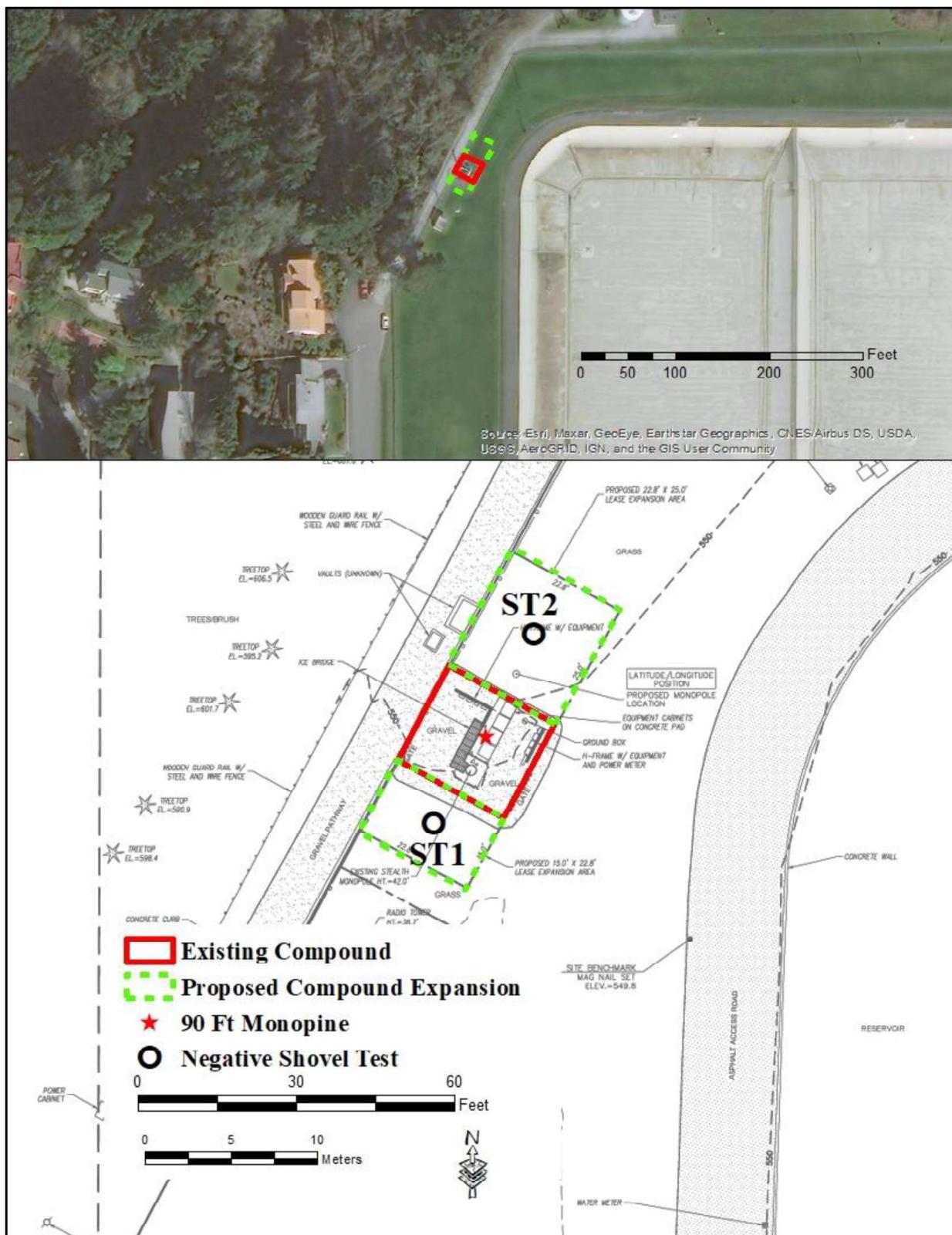


Figure 7: Project area APE and shovel testing strategy depicted on an ESRI aerial.

## **V. CONCLUSION**

Because of the absence of cultural materials within the project area direct effects APE, no archaeological resources will be impacted. No previously recorded eligible or listed above-ground architectural resources were identified within .5 mile. Therefore, STC recommends a finding of **No Historic Properties** within the direct and indirect APEs. No further work is recommended.

Should buried artifacts, human remains, cultural sites or ground features be unexpectedly unearthed during ground disturbing activities, all construction should immediately cease and the resources be examined by a professional archaeologist. Additionally, all appropriate authorities-including all pertinent tribal entities and the state historic preservation office -should be notified.

## **REFERENCES CITED**

Bailey, Robert G.

1995 *Description of the Ecoregions of the United States*. United States Department of Agriculture. Washington, DC.

Griffith, G.E., J.M. Omernik, J.A. Comstock, S. Lawrence, G. Martin, and A. Goddard  
2001 Ecoregions of Washington. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Western Division.

United States Department of Agriculture

1973 Soil Survey of King County, Washington. Soil Conservation Service, Washington, DC.

2022 Web Soil Survey Electronic document,

<http://websoilsurvey.nrcs.usda.gov/app/WebSoilSurvey>, accessed November 2022.

**APPENDIX A**  
Development Plans







PLANS PREPARED FOR:

**PHOENIX TOWER**  
1111 KARNAK AVENUE  
999 YAMAHA ROAD, SUITE 100  
GOCA RATON, FL 33431

PLANS PREPARED BY:

**Technology Associates**  
SEATTLE MARKET OFFICE  
9725 3RD AVENUE NE, SUITE 410  
SEATTLE, WA 98115

PLANS PREPARED BY:

**SECTOR SITE**  
Communications Site Development

PLANS PREPARED BY:

SECTOR CONSTRUCTION

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REVISIONS:

| DESCRIPTION              | DATE       | BY    |
|--------------------------|------------|-------|
| ISSUED FOR REV 20 REVIEW | 06/15/2022 | E1, A |
| ISSUED FOR 10% 2D REVIEW | 06/20/2022 | E1    |
| ISSUED FOR 10% 3D        | 06/21/2022 | E1    |
| DATA ANTENNA RELOCATE    | 06/21/2022 | E1, 2 |

SITE NAME:

LAKE FOREST PARK

SITE NUMBER:

US-WA-1010

SITE ADDRESS:

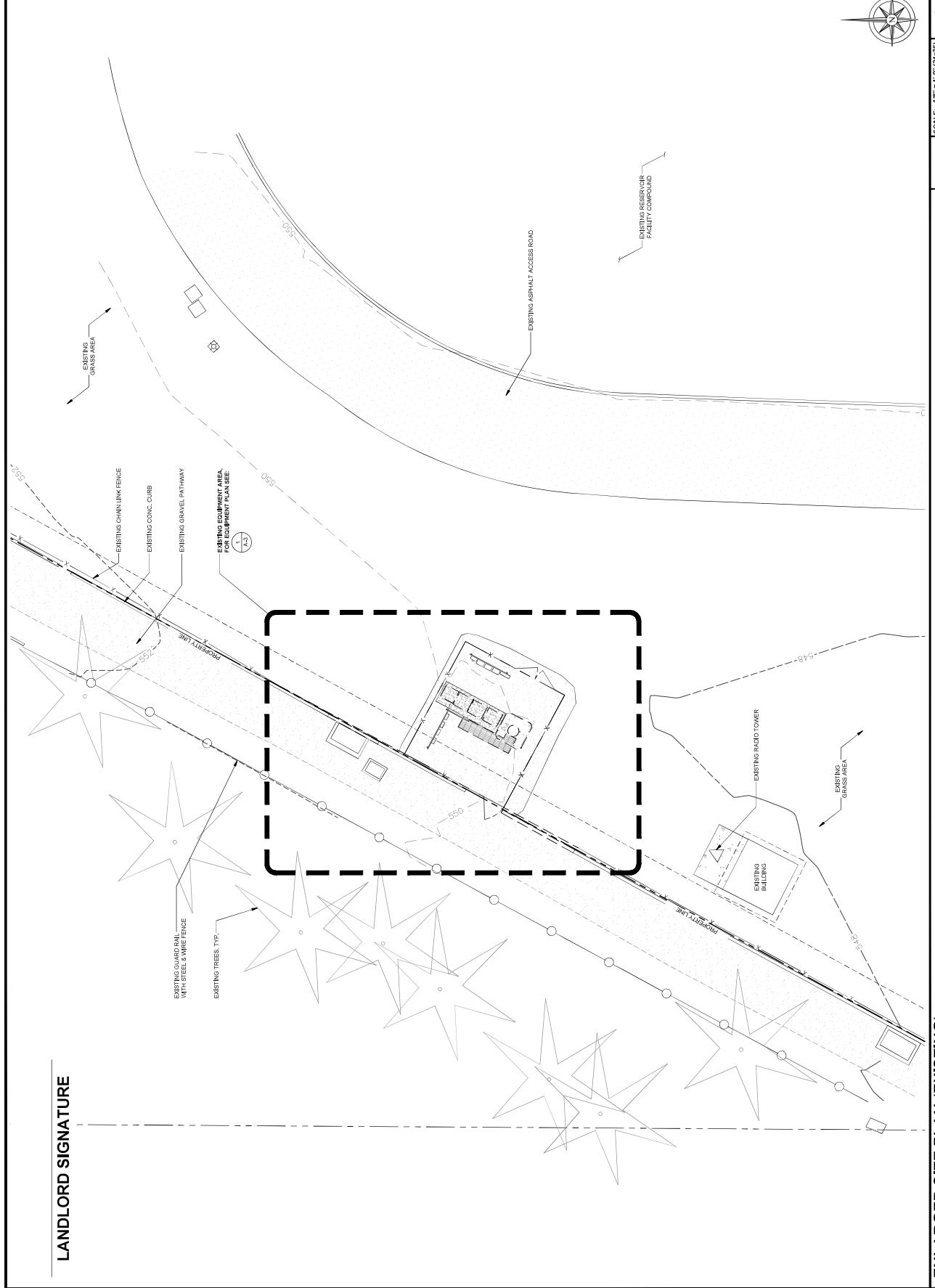
19701 47TH AVE NE  
LAKE FOREST PARK, WA 98155

SHEET DESCRIPTION:

**ENLARGED SITE PLAN**

**A-2**

**1**





**APPENDIX B**  
**Principal Investigator CV**

# BILLY J. MCCARLEY

Anthropologist

**Address** Colorado Springs, CO, 80919

**Phone** 720-708-9872

**E-mail** bmccarley@subterraneanco.com

Director of cultural resources at Subterranean Consultants, with over nine years of experience implementing project and business development. Lead communicator and organizer of project planning and research design, both utilized to chart and analyze project scoping and budgeting. Principal Investigator and director of archaeology and history consultations and Section 106.

## Skills

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|   |   |
|---|---|
| Project Management                        |    |
| MS Office                                 |    |
| Computer proficiency                      |    |
| Public speaking skills                    |    |
| Research and development                  |   |
| ESRI Mapping                              |  |
| Innovative project design and development |  |

## Work History

**2012-09 - Current**

### **Principal Investigator/Chief Archaeologist**

*Subterranean Consultants, Atlanta, Georgia*

- Conducts phase I archaeological assessments, phase II evaluations, and phase III mitigation of NEPA projects (Section 106) and private development.
- Conducts Section 106 projects include United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) Section 404 permitting, Federal Energy Commission, United States Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) construction, Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) construction, and FCC telecommunications projects.
- Consults with over 40 State Historic Preservation Offices (SHPO) and Tribal Historic Preservation Offices.
- Conducts tribal-requested construction of over 23 telecommunications towers.
- Serves as principal investigator on Phase I, Phase II, and Phase III archaeology and history projects, including nineteenth century rice plantation, Fernbank

Museum-sponsored Hernando de Soto route expedition, and American Indian Lamar settlements along Georgia coast.

- Conducts private due diligence surveys, including Georgia Municipal cemetery delineation and ancestral research, North Carolina cemetery survey and Phase II evaluations, large-scale solar developments in West Virginia, Indiana, Illinois, and Georgia, and residential and commercial developments throughout Georgia and Alabama.
- Completes desktop assessments of fiber optics installation and impacts on NRHP-listed or NRHP-eligible archaeological sites.
- Conducts fieldwork on all projects, including pre-visit research design development, background research, topographical map overlays, shovel testing, unit excavation, recordation, photographing, and report writing.
- Makes recommendations on future site work and NRHP eligibility.
- Records archaeological sites with state site files.
- Conducts project scoping, proposals, grant writing, and NRHP nominations.
- Prepares projects for curation according to agency curation standards.
- Notable projects as principal investigator and field director include expansion and development cultural resource assessment of Habersham County Airport industrial complex, Section 404 USACE wetland permit cultural resource assessment in Sycamore, Georgia, Eagle-Net terrestrial fiber optics cultural resource assessment, ballpark expansion in Fairburn, Georgia, Osage Nation cultural resource assessment of county road construction, and prehistoric prayer rings in Death Valley National Park, Phase I Survey and Phase II Archaeological Survey and Evaluation of Effingham Parkway, Phase I survey of nineteenth century burials in Jackson, Gwinnett, and Effingham counties, archaeological survey of 174 road-side utility poles in Iowa and Nebraska, cultural resources assessment of 500-acre solar developments in West Virginia, Indiana, and Illinois, Phase II evaluation of African American burials in North Carolina, 32 node poles in New Orleans, and metal detecting of 42 acre portion of Civil War battlefield in Mechanicstown, WV. Class III Assessment of the City of Deadwood, SD. Class III investigation of 500-acre windfarm in southwest North Dakota. Class III inventory of the Pine Ridge Reservation in South Dakota. Twenty-five miles of historic railroad in Grand Junction, CO.

**2014-06 - 2016-06**

### **Principal Archaeologist/Senior Archaeologist**

Moreland Altobelli Associates, Inc, Norcross, Georgia

- Conducted phase I and II archaeological assessments and evaluations of NEPA projects-United States Army Corp of Engineers (USACE) Section 404 permitting (cultural resource assessments) and Georgia Department of Transportation projects.

- Completed Section 106 reports and reviews, consulted with Georgia SHPO, and reviewed and sign reports written by staff archaeologists.
- Conducted research design development, background research, topographical map overlays, shovel testing, unit excavation, recordation, photographing, report writing, and recommendations on future site work and NRHP eligibility.
- Recorded archaeological sites with Georgia Archaeological Site File (GASF).
- Conducted project scoping and proposals.
- Prepared projects for curation following Antonio J. Waring Archaeological Laboratory or Erskine Ramsey Curation Facility, University of Alabama Museum curation standards.

**2014-02 - 2014-04**

### **Field Director**

*Algonquin Consultants, Miami, Oklahoma*

- Served as field director on phase II evaluation of FCC permitting project in Jefferson City, Missouri.
- Prepared research design for evaluation of cultural deposits at prehistoric lithic production site.
- Supervised four employees in placement of four 1-by-1 test units.
- Supervised data collection, site recordation, and reporting, including all GIS map production, post field- work.

**2013-06 - 2013-08**

### **Crew Chief**

*Tetra Tech, Oklahoma City, OK*

- Served as crew chief on 85-mi pipeline cultural resource assessment spanning from Oklahoma to Texas.
- Preplanned for daily field work, supervised crew of two field technicians in implementation of phase I shovel testing for Army Corps of Engineers (ACOE)
- Conducted transect layouts using Geoexplorer GPS unit.
- Completed daily progress reports for submission to project field director.

**2012-06 - 2013-02**

### **Co-Principal Investigator/Field Director**

*Georgia State University, Richmond Hill, Georgia*

- Investigated and excavated Middle Mississippian burial mound site along Ogeechee River in Richmond Hill, Georgia.
- Prepared research design, gridded site using total station, implement NOAA provided LIDAR for regional comparative study of Middle Mississippian mound sites along Georgia coast.
- Performed shovel testing on 5-acre mound site.
- Analyze and curate artifacts post fieldwork and produce management summary and archaeological assessment report.

**2008-06 - 2012-06**

## **Field Archaeologist**

*Jacksonville State University Archaeological Laboratory, Jacksonville, Alabama*

- Investigated and excavated late Woodland to early Mississippian village along Choccolocco Creek in Calhoun County, Alabama.
- Conducted unit layout and documentation; Excavated 2-by-2 units; Screened matrix; identified artifacts; and produced management summary of project progress.

## **Education**

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**2010-01 - 2012-05**

### **Master of Arts: Anthropology**

*Georgia State University - Atlanta*

Investigating Settlement Patterns and Intrasite Use, the Middle Mississippian Period, A.D. 1100

**2004-01 - 2008-01**

### **Bachelor of Arts: Sociology**

*The University of Alabama - Tuscaloosa, Alabama*

## **Affiliations/Permits**

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- Register of Professional Archaeologist (RPA) 2013
- Society for American Archaeology (SAA) 2013

## **Additional Information**

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- AWARDS , Sigma Alpha Lambda, Leadership and Honors June 2008

## **Software**

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ESRI, SPSS, Word, Excell

Excellent

## **Certifications**

---

Register of Professional Archaeologist

RPA Metal Detecting

National Parks Survey Methods

## **Representative Publications/Reports**

---

2013 Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Proposed 80-Mile Pipeline, Wichita County, Texas

2013 An Archaeological Survey at Oak Level Mound: Investigating Settlement Patterns and Intrasite Use During the Middle Mississippian Period (A.D. 1150-1350)

2014 Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Harmony Senior Living Community, Spalding County, Georgia

2014 Phase I Archaeological Assessment of the Five Forks Trickum Road Widening, Gwinnett County, Georgia

2014 Addendum Phase I Archaeological Survey of 1-16 at Old River Road, Effingham County, Georgia

2014 Phase I Archaeological Survey for the Proposed 7th Street and Broad Street Bridge Replacements in Augusta, Richmond County, Georgia

2014 Phase I Archaeological Assessment of Habersham County Industrial Park, Habersham County, Georgia

2014 Phase I Archaeological Assessment of Dollar General Wetland Mitigation, Sycamore, Georgia

2014 Phase I Archaeological Assessment of Spence Ball Park Development, Fairburn, Georgia

2015 Phase I Archaeological Survey of Sigman Road Widening, Rockdale County, Georgia

2015 Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Proposed State Route (SR) 400 at McGinnis Ferry Road Interchange, Fulton and Forsyth Counties, Georgia

2015 Second Addendum Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Proposed East Kingsland Bypass, Camden County, Georgia

2016 Second Addendum Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Two Interchanges on Interstate 75, SR 7 and SR 122, Lowndes County, Georgia

2017 Phase I Archaeological Survey for the Proposed O'Reilly Auto Parts in Pigeon Forge, Tennessee

2017 Phase I Archaeological Survey for the City of Tuscumbia's Historic Rail Yard, Tuscumbia, Alabama

2017 Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Effingham Bypass, Effingham and Chatham Counties, Georgia

2017 Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Proposed El Dorado Boulevard, Harris County, Texas

2018 Phase II Archaeological Evaluation of the Rice Fields and Colebrook Plantation Cemetery along Effingham Bypass, Effingham and Chatham Counties, Georgia

2018 Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Harper Street Crossing, Fulton County, Georgia

2018 Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Proposed US 84 Connector, Liberty County, Georgia

2018 Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Gant Road Solar Development, Upper Marlboro County, Maryland

2018 Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Brown Bridge at Yellow River Replacement, Newton County, Georgia

2019 Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Zion Manor Senior Apartments II in Louisville Jefferson County, Kentucky

2019 Phase Ia Reconnaissance of the Hemmer Solar and Substation in Somerville, Indiana Gibson County

2019 Phase I Archaeological Survey of Wetland Delineation at Bonnaroo in Manchester, TN

2019 Anthropological Reconnaissance of Letohatchee Solar Development in Selma Alabama

2019 Phase I Archaeological Survey for Owl Creek Section 404 Permit in Towns County, GA

2019 Phase I Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Pineview Cemetery Telecommunications Facility in Mt. Olive, NC

2019 Anthropology and Construction Monitoring of the Bogota Telecommunications Facility in Bogota, TN

2020 Archaeological Assessment and Phase II Evaluation of the High Horizons, Peel, and Thorn Parcels in Mechanicstown, Jefferson County, West Virginia

2020 Anthropology and Construction Monitoring for the Arkansas River Trail Telecommunications Facility in Conway, AR

2020 Phase I Archaeological Survey for the Section 404 Permit for Thornton Conveniences Store in Coopertown, Tennessee

2020 Archaeological Monitoring of Ground Disturbance at the Proposed E 862 Road Telecommunications Facility in Tenkiller, Cherokee County, Oklahoma

2020 Archaeological Monitoring of Ground Disturbance at the Proposed Alma Telecommunications Facility in Alma, Crawford County, Arkansas

2020 Archaeological Assessment of the Proposed McClellan Peak Tower Compound Expansion in Carson City, Washoe County, Nevada

2021 Class III Inventory of Cadle Property in Deadwood, Lawrence, SD

2021 Class III Inventory of Oglala Ten House Development at Pine Ridge, SD

2021 Archaeological Evaluation of seven sites and Class III Inventory in Bowman, ND